

Index

Symbols

- 1st Special Response Group 25, 355
- 4wd 270
- 911 call center 340–344, 347–348 *See also* PSAP

A

- Abandoned Vehicle 29, 269, 270
- Abduction 93–100
- Acadia National Park 25, 356
- A Child is Missing (ACIM) Alert 96, 363
- Adcock, Barbara 38, 376
- Adolescent (13–15) 150–154
- adventure runner 226
- aeronautical searches 87, 309
- Aircraft 29, 99–105, 284
- Air Force Rescue Coordination Center (AFRCC) 25, 99, 105, 356
- All Terrain Vehicle (ATV) 29, 111–114
- Alpine Club of Canada 12, 156, 355
- Alzheimer's disease 10, 11, 44, 161 *See also* Dementia
- AMBER alert 93, 363
- American Alpine Club 12, 156, 356
- Angle of Arrival (AoA) 345
- Angler 106–110
- Arizona Division of Emergency Management 25, 356
- Asperger's syndrome *See* Autistic
- Assisted-GPS (A-GPS) 343–344
- ATV 28, 111–114
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 11
- autism spectrum disorders *See* Autistic
- Autistic 29, 115–120
- avalanche scenario 45, 86, 363

B

- backpacker 183
- backtracking 55–56, 363
- Bailey, Robert 18, 21–22, 363
- BASE Jumper 29, 220
- bastard search 5, 363
- Bayesian model 90
- Bayesian statistics 11, 363

bell curve 64, 363
berry picker 178
bike wheel model 297–300, 363
bipolar disorder *See* Mental Illness
BOLO 96
bouldering 155
British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program 25, 355
broken ice scenario 236, 246, 252
brush 85, 363

C

California

Contra Costa Sheriff's Department 25, 356
Governor's Office of Emergency Services 356
Marin Sheriff's Department 25, 356
Placer Sheriff's Department 25, 356
Santa Barbara County SAR 25, 88, 356
Camper 29, 120–124
Canadian New Two Area Method (NTAM) 99
canyoneering 220–221, 380
canyoning 380
car camping *See* Camper
CASIE 306, 382
cell phones 339–354
Central Zone method 65, 363
Child
Adolescent/Youth (13-15) 150–154
Pre-Teenager (10-12) 144–149
Preschool (4-6) 134–138
School Age (7-9) 139–143
Toddler (1-3) 129–133
children 11, 78
choice points 33
Christmas tree hunter 178
Climber 29, 155–159
closed system 313, 363
collapsed structures *See* Urban Entrapment
Colorado SAR Board 25, 356
Colwell, Martin 33, 82–83, 306
computer models 11, 302–309
Conimo County, Arizona 356
contractor 289
CONUS 102

Cooper, Donald C. 8, 314
 Cornell, Ed 10, 16, 23, 25, 33, 65, 78, 81–82, 120, 306
 count (n) 36, 77, 363
 criminal investigation 92
 criminal scenario 45, 86, 363
 cultural differences 38

D

data exclusion 16–17, 363
 data inclusion 16–17, 364
 datum 364
 day climber 155
 day hiker 183
 dead on arrival (DOA) 44, 49, 364
 decision point 32–34, 364
 degree of dispersion 10, 364
 Dementia 161–169
 dementia with Lewy bodies 161
 depression *See* Despondent
 depressive disorder *See* Despondent
 Desmarais, John 99
 Despondent 170–177
 despondents 8–9, 44, 88, 374
 despondent scenario 45, 86, 364
 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) 28, 206
 directionality 10, 364
 direction of travel 54, 56, 61, 68, 80, 352
 direction sampling 55, 364
 direction traveling 54, 364
 dirt bikes 221
 dispersion angle 80–82, 91, 364, 369
 dispersion model 308
 distance along track 378
 distance from the IPP 91
 divisions (ecoregion) 20–21, 364
 dog racing 220
 doing nothing 57
 domain (ecoregion) 18–20, 27, 364
 dominant hand 61–63
 Donovan, Jim 15–16, 307
 Dougher, Hugh 77
 downhill 68
 downhill skiers 231–236

drainage 85, 364

dry domain 19–20, 36, 76–77, 79–83, 88, 91, 364

E

earthquakes *See* Urban Entrapment

ecoregions 10, 17–22, 363, 364

elderly 70

elevation change 79, 91

elevation model 308

Enhanced Observed Time of Difference (EOTD) 347

evading scenario 45, 86, 364

explosions *See* Urban Entrapment

extreme race/event management 220

Extreme Sports 220–221

F

farmer 289

Father Lorenzo 7

FBI 94, 98

Feeney, Ged 10, 23, 65

fell runner 226, 380

fell walker 183

females 42–45, 115, 150, 170

field 85, 365

Find! 307

find location 80, 83, 91, 365

First Response Incident Command 306

flat 77, 365

flat water 275, 278

Flood Water 275, 280–281

flood water *See also* Urban Entrapment

folk wisdom 56, 365

forestry worker 289

Four-wheel Drive 29, 269, 270

Frost, Jack 3

G

Gatherer 29, 178–183

geologist 289

Gibb, Graham 11

ginseng hunter 178

government worker 289

GPS 343
 group behavior 41–45
 GUTS model 308

H

Hardy, Marian 278, 381
 helicopters 100
 Hendrick, Walt “Butch” 278, 381
 Heth, Donald 10, 16, 23, 25, 33, 65, 78, 81–82, 120, 306
 Hiker 183–187
 Hill, Ken 6, 9, 23, 25, 28, 41, 44, 45, 46, 50, 53, 57, 66–67, 70, 91, 314
 hill walker 183
 Horseback Rider 29, 189–192
 humid temperate domain 18, 369
 humid tropical domain 19, 369
 Hummingbird Consulting xix
 Hunter 193–198
 hurricanes *See* Urban Entrapment

I

IAMSAR 3
 Idaho Sheriff’s Association 25, 356
 immigrants 178, 179
 Incident Commander Pro 306
 Incident Command Post 301, 365
 Indiana Department of Homeland Security 25, 356
 indigenous people 178
 Initial Planning Point (IPP) 8, 65–66, 68, 76, 80, 365
 Initial Response Search Guide 300, 365
 intellectual disability *See* Mental Illness
 International Aeronautical and Maritime SAR Manual 3
 International Search & Rescue Incident Database 365 *See also* ISRID
 investigation 71–72, 92, 269
 investigative scenario 5, 45, 86, 365
 IPP 8, 67, 76
 Ironman event *See* Extreme Sports
 ISRID 15–17, 23, 26, 29, 31, 36, 43, 43–46, 58–60, 68, 88, 89

J

jets 100
 jogger 226

K

- Kelley, Dennis 3, 7, 41, 65, 90
- Kentucky Division of Emergency Management 25, 356
- Kim family search 349–350
- kloofing 220
- Koester, Robert J. 10, 11, 16, 23, 47, 61, 65, 70
- Koopman, Bernard 3, 66

L

- Lakes, Ponds, Reservoirs 275, 278–279
- landslides *See* Urban Entrapment
- last known point (LKP) 8, 76, 365
- linear feature 85, 365
- LKP 8, 76, 365
- local history 31–32
- logger *See* forestry worker
- lost xvii, 6–7, 365
- lost person behavior 4, 5, 9, 16, 19–21, 26, 47–48, 63, 69, 91
- lost person behavior research 7–12
- lost person statistics 9, 12–13
- lost person strategies 53–60
- lost scenario 45, 86, 366

M

- Maine Warden Service 25, 356
- males 42–45, 115, 170
- maritime searches 3, 309
- Maryland State Police Special Operations 25, 357
- Mattson 309–312, 366, 367
- Mattson, Robert 311
- Mattson consensus 366, 367
- Mattson model 308
- maximum zone 77, 366
- median 8, 47, 63–67, 73, 77–78, 80
- MedicAlert® + Safe Return® 167, 211
- medical scenario 45, 87, 366
- Mental Illness 199–203
- mentally challenged 8 *See* Mental Retardation
- Mental Retardation 68–69, 206–213
- mental status 28, 92
- meta-analysis 16, 366
- Missing Person Questionnaire (MPQ) 104, 177, 329

- Mitchell, Barry 9, 16–17, 20, 23, 25, 48–49, 65, 68, 70, 231, 236
Mitchell/NASAR Project 25, 357
mobility 48, 80, 91
mobility model 308
models 308
 dispersion model 308
 elevation model 308
 GUTS model 308
 Mattson model 308
 mobility model 308
 offset model 308
 ring model 308
 terrain model 308
Modified Mattson 312
Modified O'Connor 312
Monte Carlo simulation 304, 366
mood disorder *See* Mental Illness
Motorcycle 221
motorized bikes *See* Motorcycle
Mountain Biker 214–219
Mountain Club of South Africa 25, 355
mountaineer 155
mountainous zones 19, 366
Mountain Rescue Association (MRA) 24–26, 75, 357
Mountain Rescue Council 10, 24–25, 75, 355
mud slides *See* Urban Entrapment
mushroom picker 178

N

- National Association for Search & Rescue (NASAR) 9, 25, 357
National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) 94, 98, 377
National Park Service (NPS) 24–26, 75, 357
National Speleological Society (NSS) 12, 125
National Track Analysis Program (NTAP) 99
naturalist 289
NCMEC 94, 98
near-drowning scenario 45, 87, 366
New Hampshire Fish and Game Department 25, 357
New Mexico Department of Public Safety 25, 357
New York Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Rangers 25, 357
New Zealand Police 25, 88, 355
Non-Powered Watercraft 276
notification time 90

no trace 44, 366

Nova Scotia Emergency Measures Organization 25, 355

NTAM 99

O

O'Connor method 312

offset model 308

OnStar 353

Ontario Provincial Police 25, 355

open system 313, 366

operational period 13, 47–48, 366

operations research 2, 366

Oregon Emergency Management 25, 357

orienteering 220

Other 220–224

overdue scenario 45, 87, 366

P

Parkinson's disease 161

Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources 25, 357

Perkins, Dave 10, 23, 65–66

Persons in the Water 276–278

pervasive developmental disorder *See* Autistic

photographer 289

pine cone collector 178

pinon nut gatherer 178

planning data 12, 296–297, 366

planning region 309–310, 367

plant/seed collector 178

PLS 8, 76, 367

POA 3, 65–66, 295–296, 302–304, 309–311, 313–314, 316–318, 346, 367

POA maps 306–307

POC 3, 367

POD 317–318

point last seen (PLS) 8, 76, 367

polar domain 18, 20, 91, 367

population density 10, 39, 367

POS 317–318, 325, 367

Powered Boats 275–276

Pre-Teenager (10-12) 144–149

Preschool 134–138

Preventative Search and Rescue 32

probability density (Pden) 3, 66–67, 303, 307, 317, 323, 367
 Probability Mapper 307
 probability of area (POA) 3, 295, 309, 318, 367 *See also* POA
 probability of containment (POC) 3, 367
 probability of detection (POD) 317–318
 probability of success (POS) 317–318, 367
 probable success rate (PSR) 317, 323, 367
 Project Lifesaver 25, 88, 211, 357
 proportion-based consensus 312, 367
 prospector 289
 provinces 20, 367
 Pseudo Automatic Number Identification (PANI) 340, 367
 PSR 317, 323, 367, 383
 psychotic disorders 380 *See also* Mental Illness
 Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP) 340, 342, 347–348, 367

Q

quick consensus 300, 368

R

“runners” 116 *See* Autistic
 racewalker 226
 rancher 289
 random traveling 53, 368
 reflex tasking 12, 295–301, 368
 reorientation 54–55, 57, 370
 researcher 289
 responsiveness 48
 rest of the world (ROW) 313–314, 368
 ring model 308
 risk taking 44
 Rivers and Streams 275, 279–281
 Roberts, Pete 10, 23, 65–66
 rock 85
 rock climber 155
 rock collector 178
 rogaining 220, 380
 route sampling 54, 368
 route traveling 53, 368
 ROW 368
 Runner 29, 226–231
 rural 39–41, 75, 342

S

- sample size limitation 36
- SAR 1, 368
- SARBayes 25, 355
- SARINZ 355
- SAROPS 15, 303–305
- SAR Statistics 25, 357
- scenario 91
- scenario analysis 45–46, 314, 368
- scenario lock 46, 368
- schizophrenia *See* Despondent; *See* Mental Illness
- School Age (7-9) 139–143
- scrub 85, 368
- searchable segments 309, 311, 369
- Search and Rescue (SAR) 1, 368
- Search and Rescue Council of New Jersey 25, 357
- searcher safety 172, 200
- searching data 12, 296–297, 369
- search manager 368
- search planner 368
- search tactics 368
- search theory 3, 6, 13, 45, 302, 368
- search times 47
- Search Wheel™ 300
- shifting probability of area (POA) 318, 369, 383
- Silverstein, Nina 11, 61
- Simplified Modified Mattson 312
- Skier-Alpine 231–236
- Skier-Nordic 236–241
- sledders *See* Snowmobiler
- Snowboarder 29, 242–247
- Snowmobiler 29, 246–250
- Snowshoer 29, 252–256
- software
 - CASIE 306, 382
 - Find! 307
 - First Response Incident Command 306
 - Incident Commander Pro 306
 - Probability Mapper 307
 - SAROPS 15, 303–305
 - Survival Time 7
 - Win CASIE III 306, 382
- speedwalker 226

- sport climber 155
- statistical outliers 77, 369
- staying put 57–58, 369
- Stoffel, Robert “Skip” 70
- Stooksbury, David 10, 23, 70
- stranded scenario 45, 87, 369
- structure 85, 369
- subject category 369
- Substance Abuse 29, 256–260
- substance misuse *See* Despondent
- suburban 40, 75
- suicide 170–172 *See* Despondent
- suicide by cop 172
- suicide by proxy 172
- surveyor 289
- survivability 89–90, 91
- survival time 7, 10
- swiftwater 276
- Swiss Air Force 25, 355
- Syrotuck, William 8–9, 16, 19–20, 23, 28, 31, 41, 61, 63, 65–66, 68–71, 77, 90, 91, 99, 315

T

- Team Adam 94, 98
- temperate domain 18, 20, 53, 76–77, 79–83, 88, 91, 369
- terrain analysis 34–36, 369
- terrain model 308
- third quartile 77
- time and distance 50
- Time Difference of Arrival (TDOA) 344–345
- Time of Arrival (TOA) 345–346
- Toddler (1-3) 129–133
- tornados *See* Urban Entrapment
- track offset 10, 87–89, 91, 369, 378
- traditional climber 155
- trail running 54
- tramper 183
- trauma scenario 45, 87, 369
- travel direction offset 10, 369 *See also* degree of dispersion
- trekker 183
- tropical domain 19–20, 91, 369
- tunnel vision 161
- Twardy, Charles 10–11, 16, 23, 45, 47, 50, 65, 85, 90, 302, 303

U

- uphill 68
- Uplink TDOA (U-TDOA) 344–345
- urban 40–41, 75–76
- Urban Entrapment 261–268
- urban environment 10, 77–78, 82–83, 369
- urban search 10, 11, 41, 91, 369
- Urban Search and Rescue (USAR) 370 *See also* Urban Entrapment
- US Coast Guard 3
- Utah Department of Public Safety 25, 357

V

- vascular dementia 161
- Vehicle 29, 269–274
- view enhancing 55, 370
- Virginia Department of Emergency Management 25, 358

W

- walkaways 9, 370
- walker 183
- wandering 11, 58, 119, 129, 161–162
- Washington State Emergency Management Division 25, 357
- water 40, 85, 370
- Water-Related 29, 275–289
- Wehbring, John 41
- wilderness 10–11, 39–41, 75, 77, 342
- wilderness firefighter 289
- Win CASIE III 306, 382
- Wisconsin-Headwaters Search and Rescue K9 25, 357
- wood collector 178
- woods 85, 370
- Woolnough, Penny 11
- Worker 29, 289–294
- Wyoming Office of Homeland Security 25, 357

Y

- Young, Christopher S. 40–41, 72, 356
- Youth (13-15) 28, 150–154